



Módulo 3 · Expansão e Articulação (Intermediário Prático)

Aula 11 — O Guia Definitivo do Present Perfect

Material de apoio do aluno

Estrutura

Forma	Exemplo
Afirmativa	I have worked here for 3 years. / She has never been to the US.
Negativa	I haven't finished yet. / She hasn't called.
Pergunta	Have you traveled? / Has she arrived?

Palavras-Gatilho

Palavra	Significado
ever	alguma vez
never	nunca
already	já (surpreende)
yet	ainda / já (pergunta/negativa)
just	acabou de
since	desde (ponto de início)
for	por / há (duração)

SINCE vs. FOR

SINCE (ponto de início)	FOR (duração)
I've worked here since January.	I've worked here for 6 months.
She's been a manager since 2021.	She's been a manager for 3 years.





Present Perfect x Passado Simples

Perfect (sem tempo específico)	Simple (com tempo específico)
I have visited Canada.	I visited Canada in 2019.
She has sent the email.	She sent the email this morning.
I've just finished.	I finished it yesterday.

Particípios Irregulares

Base	Passado	Particípio
go	went	gone
do	did	done
see	saw	seen
be	was/were	been
write	wrote	written
speak	spoke	spoken
take	took	taken
know	knew	known
come	came	come
send	sent	sent





Armadilhas do Português

Armadilha	Erro comum	Como corrigir
Simple quando o tempo não é mencionado	Did you ever try sushi?	Have you ever tried sushi?
"Have gone" vs. "Have been"	Confundir os dois	Have BEEN to = foi e voltou. Have GONE to = foi e ainda está lá.
"Já" — already ou yet?	Usar sempre "already"	Afirmativa: already. Pergunta/negativa: yet.
"Faz X tempo que..."	Makes 3 years that I live here.	I have lived here for 3 years.

Exercício — Forme o Present Perfect

Item	Resposta
1. I / never / eat / sushi	_____
2. She / work / here / since / 2019	_____
3. They / just / finish / the meeting	_____
4. He / already / send / the proposal	_____
5. You / ever / live / abroad?	_____

Exercício — SINCE ou FOR?

Item	Resposta
1. I've been learning English ____ two years.	_____
2. She has worked here ____ she graduated.	_____
3. They've been partners ____ a long time.	_____
4. He hasn't slept well ____ Monday.	_____





Gabarito

Item	Resposta
1. I / never / eat / sushi	I have never eaten sushi.
2. She / work / here / since / 2019	She has worked here since 2019.
3. They / just / finish / the meeting	They have just finished the meeting.
4. He / already / send / the proposal	He has already sent the proposal.
5. You / ever / live / abroad?	Have you ever lived abroad?
1. I've been learning English ____ two years.	for (duração)
2. She has worked here ____ she graduated.	since (ponto de início)
3. They've been partners ____ a long time.	for (duração)
4. He hasn't slept well ____ Monday.	since (ponto de início)

Seu Desafio Desta Aula

Grave sua experiência profissional de 1-2 minutos como se fosse uma entrevista de emprego. Use o Present Perfect para experiências e o Passado Simples para fatos com data. Compartilhe nos comentários desta página se quiser feedback.

