



Gramática Prática · Aula 4

Aula 4 — O Guia Definitivo dos Verbos no Presente

Material de apoio do aluno — com Lucas e Oliver

Verbo To Be

Pronome	To Be + Exemplo
I	am — I am a project manager.
You / We / They	are — You are very organized.
He / She / It	is — She is the new team lead.

Lucas & Oliver — Quem é Quem

Quem	Fala
OLIVER	Lucas, are you ready for the meeting?
LUCAS	Yes, I am! And Sarah is ready too — she's been preparing all morning.
OLIVER	Perfect. We are all set then!

Verbo To Have

Pronome	To Have + Exemplo
I / You / We / They	have — I have two meetings today.
He / She / It	HAS (irregular!) — She has 10 years of experience.





Terceira Pessoa — Regras do -S

Verbo base	Terceira pessoa	Regra
work	works	Maioria: + S
go	goes	Termina em O: + ES
watch	watches	Termina em CH: + ES
study	studies	Consoante + Y: troca por IES
have	has	Irregular total!

Lucas & Oliver — A Terceira Pessoa em Ação

Quem	Fala
LUCAS	Oliver, why do I always forget the 'S' when I talk about other people?
OLIVER	It's super common! 'I work', 'you work'... but 'HE workS', 'SHE goES'.
LUCAS	Got it — I, you, we, they stay clean. He, she, it get the S!

Auxiliares DO e DOES

Forma	Estrutura + Exemplo
Negativa (I/you/we/they)	don't + verbo base I don't work on weekends.
Negativa (he/she/it)	doesn't + verbo base She doesn't work on weekends.
Pergunta (I/you/we/they)	Do + sujeito + verbo base? Do you work remotely?
Pergunta (he/she/it)	Does + sujeito + verbo base? Does she work remotely?





Lucas & Oliver — Perguntando Certo

Quem	Fala
LUCAS	Does she works on Saturdays?
OLIVER	Almost! It's 'Does she WORK on Saturdays?' — no S on the verb when DOES is there.
LUCAS	Right, so DOES is like a guard that takes care of the S, and the verb stays plain.

Armadilhas do Português

Armadilha	Erro comum	Como corrigir
Esquecer o -S na terceira pessoa	He work from home. / She go to the gym.	He workS from home. / She goES to the gym.
Manter o -S quando DOES já está presente	Does she works? / He doesn't works.	Does she WORK? / He doesn't WORK.
Usar "haves" em vez de "has"	She haves a new car.	She HAS a new car.

Exercício — Múltipla Escolha

Pergunta	Resposta
Qual frase está correta?	_____
Qual pergunta está correta?	_____
Qual é a forma correta de 'study' na 3ª pessoa?	_____

Exercício — Preenchimento de Lacunas

Item	Resposta
1. She ____ (have) two cats.	_____
2. He ____ (go) to the gym every morning.	_____
3. ____ they ____ (work) remotely? (pergunta)	_____
4. It ____ (not / work) properly.	_____





Exercício — Tradução Reversa

Item	Resposta
Ela tem dez anos de experiência.	_____
Ele não trabalha nos fins de semana.	_____
Ela vai à academia todos os dias?	_____

Exercício — Corrija o Erro

Item	Resposta
Does she works here?	_____
He haves a new phone.	_____
She don't like coffee.	_____





Gabarito Comentado

Item	Resposta
Qual frase está correta?	She has a meeting.
Qual pergunta está correta?	Does he work here?
Qual é a forma correta de 'study' na 3ª pessoa?	studies
1. She ____ (have) two cats.	has
2. He ____ (go) to the gym every morning.	goes
3. ____ they ____ (work) remotely? (pergunta)	Do they work
4. It ____ (not / work) properly.	doesn't work
Ela tem dez anos de experiência.	She has ten years of experience.
Ele não trabalha nos fins de semana.	He doesn't work on weekends.
Ela vai à academia todos os dias?	Does she go to the gym every day?
Does she works here?	Does she WORK here? (sem -s após DOES)
He haves a new phone.	He HAS a new phone.
She don't like coffee.	She DOESN'T like coffee. (3ª pessoa)

Seu Desafio Desta Aula

Grave um áudio de 1 minuto: Descreva você mesmo usando To Be e To Have: 'I am... I have...' Descreva alguém na terceira pessoa: 'She is... She has... She works...' Faça uma pergunta e uma negativa usando DO/DOES sobre a rotina dessa pessoa. Se quiser, compartilhe seu áudio ou tire dúvidas nos comentários desta página.

